# **ModernGraham Valuation**

## **Company Name:**

### **Discover Financial Services**



Company Ticker Date of Analysis

11/5/2015

#### Stage 1: Is this company suitable for the Defensive Investor or the Enterprising Investor?

Defensive Investor; must pass all 6 of the following tests.

| <ol> <li>Adequate Size of the Enterprise</li> </ol> | Market Cap > \$2Bil  | \$24,199,856,820 Pass |
|---|--|-----------------------|
| 2. Earnings Stability                               | Positive EPS for 10 years prior  | Pass                  |
| 3. Dividend Record                                  | Dividend Payments for 10 years prior   | Fail                  |
| 4. Earnings Growth                                  | Increase of 33% in EPS in past 10<br>years using 3 year averages at<br>beginning and end | 198.61% Pass          |
| 5. Moderate PEmg Ratio                              | PEmg < 20  | 11.57 Pass            |
| 6. Moderate Price to Assets                         | PB Ratio < 2.5 OR PB*PEmg < 50   | 2.17 Pass             |

Enterprising Investor; must pass all 3 of the following tests, or be suitable for the Defensive Investor.

| Earnings Stability | Positive EPS for 5 years prior | Pass |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| 2. Dividend Record | Currently Pays Dividend        | Pass |
| 3. Earnings Growth | EPSmg greater than 5 years ago | Pass |

Suitability

Defensive No Enterprising Yes

#### Stage 2: Determination of Intrinsic Value

| EPSmg                       | 4.89     |
|-----------------------------|----------|
| MG Growth Estimate          | 14.45%   |
| MG Value                    | \$183.04 |
| MG Value based on 3% Growth | \$70.96  |
| MG Value based on 0% Growth | \$41.60  |
| Market Implied Growth Rate  | 1.53%    |

MG Opinion

**Current Price** \$56.61 % of Intrinsic Value 30.93%

Opinion Undervalued

#### Stage 3: Information for Further Research

| Graham Number                                  | \$53.68 |
|--|---------|
| PEmg   | 11.57   |
| PB Ratio                                       | 2.17    |
| Dividend Yield                                 | 1.84%   |
| Number of Consecutive Years of Dividend Growth | 5       |

Useful Links: ModernGraham tagged articles

Morningstar Google Finance MSN Money Yahoo Finance Seeking Alpha **SEC Filings** GuruFocus

| EPS History                  |        | EPSmg History                        |                  |
|------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| Next Fiscal Year<br>Estimate | \$5.19 | Next Fiscal Year Estimate            | \$4.89           |
| Dec14                        | \$4.90 | Dec14                                | \$4.47           |
| Dec13                        | \$4.96 | Dec13                                | \$3.98           |
| Nov12                        | \$4.46 | Nov12                                | \$3.26           |
| Nov11                        | \$4.06 | Nov11                                | \$2.49           |
| Nov10                        | \$1.22 | Nov10                                | \$1.72           |
| Nov09                        | \$2.38 | Nov09                                | \$1.93           |
| Nov08                        | \$1.92 | Nov08                                | \$1.69           |
| Nov07                        | \$1.23 | Nov07                                | \$1.47           |
| Nov06                        | \$1.89 | Nov06                                | \$1.41           |
| Nov05                        | \$1.89 | Nov05                                | \$0.99           |
| Nov03                        | \$1.36 | Nov03                                | \$0.45           |
| Nov02                        | \$0.00 | Nov02                                | \$0.00           |
| Nov01                        | \$0.00 | Nov01                                | \$0.00           |
| Nov00                        | \$0.00 | Nov00                                | \$0.00           |
| Nov99                        | \$0.00 | Nov99                                | \$0.00           |
| Nov98                        | \$0.00 | Nov98                                | \$0.00           |
| Nov97                        | \$0.00 | Balance Sheet Information            | Sep15            |
| Nov96                        | \$0.00 | Long-Term Debt                       | \$23,800,000,000 |
| Nov95                        | \$0.00 | Total Assets                         | \$85,611,000,000 |
| Nov94                        | \$0.00 | Intangible Assets                    | \$424,000,000    |
|                              |        | Total Liabilities                    | \$74,308,000,000 |
|                              |        | Shares Outstanding (Diluted Average) | 434.000.000      |





#### Disclaimer:

This valuation is not investment advice. Anyone who is considering making an investment decision should speak to a registered investment advisor.

The author did not hold a position in any company mentioned in this article at the time of publication and had no intention of changing those holdings within the next 72 hours.

#### **Recommended Reading:**

Other ModernGraham posts about the company

10 Companies Benjamin Graham Would Invest In Today – September 2015

10 Most Undervalued Companies for the Enterprising Investor – August 2015

The 8 Best Stocks For Value Investors This Week – 8/8/15

Discover Financial Services Analysis – August 2015 Update \$DFS

5 Most Undervalued Companies for the Enterprising Investor – July 2015

Other ModernGraham posts about related companies MasterCard Inc. Analysis - October 2015 Update \$MA

Discover Financial Services Analysis – August 2015 Update \$DFS

Mastercard Inc. Analysis - June 2015 Update \$MA

Discover Financial Services Quarterly Valuation – May 2015 \$DFS

Mastercard Inc. Quarterly Valuation - March 2015 \$MA

Discover Financial Services Quarterly Valuation – February 2015 \$DFS

Mastercard Inc. Quarterly Valuation - December 2014 \$MA

 $\underline{\hbox{Discover Financial Services Quarterly Valuation} - \hbox{November 2014}}$ 

Mastercard Inc. Quarterly Stock Valuation – September 2014 \$MA

Discover Financial Services Quarterly Valuation – August 2014 \$DFS